

Curriculum Vitae
JENNIFER LEE

Department of Sociology
University of California, Irvine
Irvine, CA 92697-5100
Phone: 949.824.7011 | Fax: 949.824.4717
jenlee@uci.edu

EDUCATION

COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY GRADUATE SCHOOL OF ARTS AND SCIENCES, New York, NY

1998 Doctor of Philosophy, Department of Sociology
1996 Master of Philosophy, Department of Sociology
1995 Master of Arts and Sciences, Department of Sociology

Fields of Specialization: Immigration; Race/Ethnicity; Social Inequality; Asian American Studies

COLUMBIA COLLEGE OF COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY, New York, NY

1990 Bachelor of Arts in Sociology
Honors: Dean's List

CURRENT POSITION

2003-Present **Associate Professor**, Department of Sociology, University of California, Irvine

Faculty Affiliate, Center for Research on Immigration, Population and Public Policy; Asian American Studies Program; Demographic and Social Analysis Program

Courses Taught: Immigration; New Second Generation; Ethnic and Immigrant America; Race/Ethnicity and Opportunity Structures; Social Inequality; Proseminar I

HONORS AND AWARDS

2006-2007 Fellow, Center for the Study of Race, Politics and Culture, University of Chicago.

2006 Outstanding Book Award from the Asia and Asian America Section of the American Sociological Association for *Asian American Youth: Culture, Identity, and Ethnicity*. New York: Routledge. (Edited volume with Min Zhou).

2002-2003 Fellow, Center for the Advanced Study in the Behavioral Sciences, Stanford, CA.

- 2003 Robert E. Park Best Article Award from the Community and Urban Sociology Section of the American Sociological Association for “From Civil Relations to Racial Conflict: Merchant-Customer Interactions in Urban America.” *American Sociological Review* 67 (1): 77-98.
- 2003 Honorable Mention for the 2003 Thomas and Znaniecki Distinguished Book Award from the International Migration Section of the American Sociological Association for *Civility in the City: Blacks, Jews, and Koreans in Urban America*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.
- 1998-2000 University of California President’s Postdoctoral Fellow
- 1996-1998 Columbia University President’s Fellow
- 1997 Fellow, Paul F. Lazarsfeld Center for the Social Sciences, Columbia University
- 1993-1995 Andrew W. Mellon Scholar
- 1993-1995 University Professors’ Fellow, Columbia University

GRANTS

- 2006-2008 Russell Sage Foundation Research Grant, “Becoming ‘Ethnic,’ Becoming ‘Angeleno,’ and/or Becoming ‘American’: The Multi-Faceted Experiences of Immigrant Children and the Children of Immigrants in Los Angeles.” Jennifer Lee and Min Zhou, Principal Investigators, \$210,554.
- 2006-2007 Center for the Study of Race, Politics and Culture, University of Chicago, “Color Lines Old and New: The Cultural Persistence of Black Exceptionalism,” \$45,000.
- 2006-2007 National Science Foundation Dissertation Improvement Grant, “Immigration and Trajectories to the Middle Class.” Jennifer Lee, Principal Investigator and Jody Agius, Co-Principal Investigator, \$7,004.
- 2005-2007 Russell Sage Foundation Research Grant, “Immigration and Intergenerational Mobility in Metropolitan Los Angeles: A Qualitative Study.” Jennifer Lee, Leo Chavez, and Min Zhou, Principal Investigators, \$30,000.
- 2004-2005 University of California, Irvine Single Investigator Innovative Grant, “The Mexican Minority Culture of Mobility: Coethnic Ties among Mexican Middle-Class Immigrants in Suburban Los Angeles.” Jennifer Lee, Principal Investigator, \$3,200.
- 2003-2006 Russell Sage Foundation Research Grant, “Immigration and Intergenerational Mobility in Metropolitan Los Angeles.” Rubén Rumbaut, Frank D. Bean, Leo Chavez, Min Zhou, Jennifer Lee, Susan Brown, and Louis DeSipio, Principal Investigators, \$1.7 million.

- 2001-2005 Russell Sage Foundation Research Grant, “Immigration, Racial/Ethnic Diversity, and Multiracial Identification.” Frank D. Bean and Jennifer Lee, Principal Investigators, \$265,000.
- 2002-2003 Russell Sage Foundation Pilot Grant, “Immigration and Intergenerational Mobility in Metropolitan Los Angeles.” Rubén Rumbaut, Frank D. Bean, Leo Chavez, Min Zhou, Jennifer Lee, and Susan Wierzbicki, Principal Investigators, \$136,000.
- 2000-2002 Population Reference Bureau and Russell Sage Foundation Research Grant, Census 2000, “Immigration and Race/Ethnicity: America’s Changing Color Lines.” Frank D. Bean and Jennifer Lee, Principal Investigators, \$15,000.
- 1996-1998 Doctoral Dissertation Improvement Grant, National Science Foundation, Sociology Program, “Immigrant Entrepreneurs: Opportunity Structure and Intergroup Relations,” SBR-9633345.
- 1996-1997 Dissertation Research Fellowship, Social Science Research Council, International Migration Program, “Immigrant Entrepreneurs: Opportunity Structure and Intergroup Relations.”
- 1997 Research Grant, Department of Sociology, Columbia University, “Minority Assimilation, Identity, and Opportunity,” with Kathryn Neckerman, Robert Smith, and Prudence Carter.

PRIOR ACADEMIC APPOINTMENTS

- 2006-2007 **Visiting Associate Professor**, Department of Sociology, University of Chicago
- 2000-2003 **Assistant Professor**, Department of Sociology, University of California, Irvine
- 1998-2000 **University of California President’s Postdoctoral Fellow**, Department of Sociology, University of California, Los Angeles
- 1997-1998 **Project Director**, John F. Kennedy School of Government, Harvard University, P.I. Professor Katherine S. Newman, “In the Long Run: A Longitudinal Study of Occupational Mobility, Family Life, and Ambition among Harlem’s Low Wage Workers,” Russell Sage Foundation.
- 1995-1996 **Graduate Research Assistant**, Columbia University
P.I. Professor Kathryn M. Neckerman, “Network Hiring and Employee Performance,” Citicorp Behavioral Sciences Research Council.
- 1993-1995 **Graduate Research Assistant**, Columbia University
GRA to Professor Robert K. Merton, University Professor Emeritus

1993-1995 GRA to Professor Harriet A. Zuckerman, Executive Vice President, Andrew W. Mellon Foundation

PUBLICATIONS

Books

2004 *Asian American Youth: Culture, Identity, and Ethnicity*. New York: Routledge. Edited volume with Min Zhou.

- * Outstanding Book Award from the Asia and Asian America Section of the American Sociological Association (2006).

2002 *Civility in the City: Blacks, Jews, and Koreans in Urban America*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.

- * Honorable Mention for the Thomas and Znaniecki Distinguished Book Award from the International Migration Section of the American Sociological Association (2003).

Journal Articles

2007 Lee, Jennifer, and Frank D. Bean. "Reinventing the Color Line: Immigration and America's New Racial/Ethnic Divide." *Social Forces* 86 (2): 561-586.

2007 Zhou, Min, and Jennifer Lee. "Becoming Ethnic or Becoming American? Reflecting on the Divergent Pathways to Social Mobility and Assimilation among the New Second Generation." *Du Bois Review* 4 (1): 189-205.

2007 Lee, Jennifer, and Frank D. Bean. "Redrawing the Color Line?" *City & Community* 6 (1): 49-62.

2006 Agius, Jody, and Jennifer Lee. "Raising the Status of the Cashier: Latina-White Interactions in an Ethnic Market." *Sociological Forum* 21 (2): 197-218.

2006 Lee, Jennifer. "Constructing Race and Civility in Urban America." *Urban Studies* 43 (5-6): 903-917, Review Issue on *(In)Civility and the City*.

2006 Lee, Jennifer. "Cultural Assets or Structural Advantages in Numbers Gambling? Comment to Darrell Steffensmeier and Jeffery T. Ulmer." *American Sociological Review* 71 (1): 157-161.

2005 Lee, Jennifer. "Who We Are: America Becoming and Becoming American." *Du Bois Review* 2 (2): 287-302.

2005 Bean, Frank D., Susan K. Brown, and Jennifer Lee. "Immigration and Racial/Ethnic Relations in the United States." *People and Place* 13 (1): 1-13.

- 2004 Bean, Frank, D., Jennifer Lee, Jeanne Batalova, and Sabeen Sandhu. "Immigration and the Black-White Color Line in the United States." *Review of Black Political Economy*, Special Issue on *The Impact of Immigration on African Americans* 31 (1-2): 43-76.
- Reprinted in *The Impact of Immigration on African Americans*, edited by Steven Shulman. Somerset, NJ: Transaction Publishers, 2004.
- 2004 Bean, Frank D. Jennifer Lee, Jeanne Batalova and Mark Leach. *Immigration and Fading Color Lines in America*. Population Bulletin. Washington, D.C and New York: Population Reference Bureau and Russell Sage Foundation.
- Reprinted in *The American People: Census 2000*, edited by Reynolds Farley and John Haaga. New York: Russell Sage Foundation, 2005.
- 2004 Lee, Jennifer and Frank D. Bean. "America's Changing Color Lines: Race/Ethnicity, Immigration, and Multiracial Identification." *Annual Review of Sociology* 30: 221-242.
- 2003 Lee, Jennifer and Frank D. Bean. "Beyond Black and White: Remaking Race in America." *Contexts* 2 (3): 26-33.
- 2002 Lee, Jennifer. "From Civil Relations to Racial Conflict: Merchant-Customer Interactions in Urban America." *American Sociological Review* 67 (1): 77-98.
- * Winner of the 2003 Robert E. Park Best Article Award from the Community and Urban Sociology Section of the American Sociological Association
- 2000 Lee, Jennifer. "The Salience of Race in Everyday Life: Black Customers' Shopping Experiences in Black and White Neighborhoods." *Work and Occupations* 27 (3): 353-376.
- 1999 Neckerman, Kathryn M., Prudence Carter, and Jennifer Lee. "Segmented Assimilation and Minority Cultures of Mobility." *Ethnic and Racial Studies* 22 (6): 945-965.
- 1999 Lee, Jennifer. "Retail Niche Domination among African American, Jewish, and Korean Entrepreneurs: Competition, Coethnic Advantage and Disadvantage." *American Behavioral Scientist* 42 (9): 1398-1416.
- 1998 Lee, Jennifer. "Cultural Brokers: Race-based Hiring in Inner-City Neighborhoods." *American Behavioral Scientist* 41 (7): 927-937.

Book Chapters

- 2006 Lee, Jennifer. "Beyond Conflict and Controversy: Blacks, Jews, and Koreans in Urban America." In *Immigration and Crime: Race, Ethnicity, and Violence*, edited by Ramiro Martinez and Abel Valenzuela. New York: New York University Press.
- 2006 Lee, Jennifer. "The Comparative Disadvantage of African American-Owned Enterprises: Ethnic Succession and Social Capital in Black Communities." In *Social Capital in the City: Community and Civic Life in Philadelphia*, edited by Richardson Dilworth. Philadelphia: Temple University Press.
- 2004 Lee, Jennifer and Min Zhou. "The Making of Culture, Identity, and Ethnicity among Asian American Youth," and "Conclusion: Reflections, Thoughts, and Directions for Future Research." In *Asian American Youth: Culture Identity, and Ethnicity*, edited by Jennifer Lee and Min Zhou. New York: Routledge.
- 2004 Lee, Jennifer and Frank D. Bean. "Intermarriage and Multiracial Identification: The Asian American Experience and Implications for Changing Color Lines." In *Asian American Youth: Culture Identity, and Ethnicity*, edited by Jennifer Lee and Min Zhou. New York: Routledge.
- 2003 Bean, Frank D., Gillian Stevens, and Jennifer Lee. "Immigration and Race/Ethnicity in the United States." In *America's Newcomers and the Dynamics of Diversity* by Frank D. Bean and Gillian Stevens. New York: Russell Sage Foundation.
- 2001 Lee, Jennifer. "Entrepreneurship and Business Development among African Americans, Koreans, and Jews: Exploring some Structural Differences." In *Migration, Transnationalization, and Race in a Changing New York*, edited by Héctor R. Cordero-Guzmán, Ramón Grosfoguel, and Robert Smith. Philadelphia: Temple University Press.
- 2001 Waldinger, Roger and Jennifer Lee. "New Immigrants in Urban America." In *Strangers at the Gates: New Immigrants in Urban America*, edited by Roger Waldinger. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- 2001 Lee, Jennifer. "The Racial and Ethnic Meaning Behind *Black*: Retailers' Hiring Practices in Inner-City Neighborhoods." In *Color Lines: Affirmative Action, Immigration, and Civil Rights Options for America*, edited by John D. Skrentny. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- 2000 Lee, Jennifer. "Immigrant and African American Competition: Jewish, Korean, and African American Entrepreneurs." In *Immigration Research for a New Century*, edited by Nancy Foner, Rubén G. Rumbaut, and Steve J. Gold. New York: Russell Sage Foundation.

- 2000 Lee, Jennifer. "Striving for the American Dream: Struggle, Success, and Intergroup Conflict among Korean Immigrant Entrepreneurs." In *Contemporary Asian America*, edited by Min Zhou and James V. Gatewood. New York: New York University Press.
- 1996 Lee, Jennifer. "Business as Usual." *Common Quest: The Magazine of Black-Jewish Relations* 1 (2): 35-38.

Book Reviews

- 2008 Review of *Black on the Block: The Politics of Race and Class in the City* by Mary Pattillo. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2007. In *Political Science Quarterly* (with Jody Agius Vallejo) forthcoming.
- 2008 Review of *The Chinese in Silicon Valley: Globalization, Social Networks, and Ethnic Identity* by Bernard P. Wong. Lanham: Rowman & Littlefield, 2006. In *American Journal of Sociology* 113 (4): 1202-1204.
- 2005 Review of *The Price of Poverty: Money, Work, and Culture in the Mexican American Barrio* by Daniel Dohan. Berkeley: University of California Press, 2003. In *Social Forces* 84 (1): 606-607 (with Jody Agius).
- 2003 Review of *A Rainbow of Gangs: Street Cultures in the Mega-City* by James Diego Vigil. Austin, TX: University of Texas Press, 2002. In *Urban Studies* 40 (10): 2107-2109.
- 2002 Review of *Growing Up American: How Vietnamese Children Adapt to Life in the United States* by Min Zhou and Carl L. Bankston. New York: Russell Sage Foundation, 1998. In *Journal of Immigrant Health* 4 (2): 119-120.

INVITED PRESENTATIONS

- 2007 "Are Asians and Latinos Becoming White? Immigration, Multiracial Identification, and Changing Color Lines." University of Chicago and Northwestern University, May.
- 2006 "Combining Quantitative and Qualitative Approaches in Immigration Research." Family Research Consortium, Summer Institute, Spokane, WA.
- 2006 "Intermarriage and Changing Color Lines." Cornell University, March.
- 2005 "Color Lines Old and New: The Cultural Persistence of Black Exceptionalism." Princeton University, UCLA and University of Chicago.
- 2005 "Civility in the City: Blacks, Jews, and Koreans in Urban America." Pitzer College, October.

- 2005 "Patterns of Intermarriage and Multiracial Identification among Asians, Blacks, and Latinos in the United States." University of Toronto, May.
- 2004 "Redrawing the Black-White Color Line: Immigration, Intermarriage, and Multiracial Identification." Malcolm Wiener Inequality & Social Policy Seminar Series, Kennedy School of Government, Harvard University, November.
- 2004 "Beyond the Methodological Divide: Combining Quantitative and Qualitative Research in Migration Research." Social Science Research Council, International Institute, and Department of Sociology, UCLA, June (with Frank D. Bean and Min Zhou).
- 2004 "Choosing Two or More: The Racial Classification of Multiracial Individuals and the Future of Race in an Intermarrying Society." University of Iowa Symposium on Race, April.
- 2004 "Moving Beyond the Black-White Color Line? The Implications of Immigration, Intermarriage, and Multiracial Identification." Woodrow Wilson Center for International Scholars, Division of United States Studies, Washington, D.C., April.
- 2003 "Redrawing the Color Line? Immigration, Multiracial Identification, and the 2000 Census" and "Civility in the City: Blacks, Jews, and Koreans in Urban America." Department of Urban Studies and Planning, the Massachusetts Institute of Technology, November.
- 2003 "Beyond Conflict and Controversy: Blacks, Jews, and Koreans in Urban America." National Consortium on Violence Research Conference, UCLA, November.
- 2003 "Combining Qualitative and Quantitative Methods in Migration Research." Summer Institute on International Migration," Social Science Research Council and Center for Comparative Immigration Studies, UCSD, June (with Frank D. Bean).
- 2002 "America's Changing Color Lines: Race, Immigration, and Multiracial Identification." Jacobs Foundation Conference, Zurich, Switzerland, October.
- 2002 "Civility in the City: Blacks, Jews, and Koreans in Urban America." University of Michigan, Stanford University, and University of California, Berkeley, September and October.
- 2002 "Qualitative Research on 'Moving to Opportunity'." Kennedy School of Government, Harvard University, June.
- 2002 "The Geography of California Identities: Race/Ethnicity, Immigration, and Multiracial Identification." Center for Comparative Studies in Race and Ethnicity, Stanford University, April.
- 2001 "Civility and Its Discontents: Blacks, Jews, and Koreans in Urban America." University of California, Davis, Department of Sociology Colloquium Series, October.

- 2001 Invited Faculty Participant, Social Science Research Council, International Migration Program, Dissertation Workshop for Minority Students, University of California, Los Angeles, July.
- 2001 “Civil Relations or Racial Warfare? Blacks, Jews, and Koreans in Urban America.” Distinguished Lecture Series, Center for Race and Ethnicity, University of California, San Diego, May.
- 2000 “From Civil Relations to Exploding Cauldrons: Blacks, Jews, and Koreans in Urban America.” University of California, Berkeley, Department of Sociology Colloquium Series, November.
- 2000 Invited Discussant, “Intersection of Gender, Race, and Inequality.” Conference on LA as the City of Tomorrow: Prismatic Metropolis and Beyond, UCLA Center for the Study of Urban Poverty, October.
- 2000 Invited Faculty Participant, Social Science Research Council, International Migration Program, Dissertation Workshop for Minority Students, University of California, Los Angeles, July.
- 2000 “Jockeying for Position in a System of Ethnic Stratification: Blacks, Jews, and Koreans.” UCLA Center for Comparative Social Analysis, April.
- 2000 “Immigrant Dreams and American Realities: Blacks, Jews, and Koreans in Urban America.” UCLA LeRoy Neiman Center for the Study of American Society and Culture, January.
- 1996 “Immigrant Entrepreneurs: Jewish, Korean, and Black Merchants in New York City and Philadelphia.” University of Pennsylvania, Department of Sociology Colloquium Series, October.

CONFERENCE PRESENTATIONS

- 2007 “The Assimilative Power of Intermarriage.” Annual Meeting of the American Sociological Association, New York, NY, August (with Frank D. Bean).
- 2006 “Racial and Multiracial Identification and Ascription in Institutional Contexts.” Annual Meeting of the American Sociological Association, Montréal, Quebec, Canada, August (with Frank D. Bean).
- 2005 “Redrawing the Color Line: The Cultural Persistence of Black Exceptionalism.” Annual Meeting of the American Sociological Association, Philadelphia, PA, August (with Frank D. Bean)
- 2005 “Immigration and Intergenerational Mobility in Metropolitan Los Angeles.” Annual Meeting of the American Sociological Association, Philadelphia, PA, August (with Frank D. Bean, Min Zhou, and Susan K. Brown).

- 2005 “Brown Picket Fences: The Mexican Middle-Class Culture of Mobility.” Annual Meeting of the American Sociological Association, Philadelphia, PA, August (with Jody Agius).
- 2005 “The One-Drop Rule and Patterns of Asian American Multiracial Identification.” Annual Meeting of the Asian American Studies Association, Los Angeles, CA, April.
- 2004 “Moving Beyond the Black-White Color Line? Immigration, Diversity, and Multiracial Identification in the United States.” Annual Meeting of the American Sociological Association, San Francisco, CA, August.
- 2003 Organizer and Presider for Paper Session for the International Migration Section on “National, Ethnic, and Racial Identities in an Era of Mass Migration.” Annual Meeting of the American Sociological Association, Atlanta, GA, August.
- 2003 “Remaking Race in America: Multiracial Identification and the 2000 Census.” Annual Meeting of the Association of Asian American Studies, San Francisco, CA, May.
- 2002 “America’s Changing Color Lines: Immigration, Racial/Ethnic Diversity, and Multiracial Identification.” Annual Meeting of the American Sociological Association, Chicago, IL, August.
- 2001 “From Civil Relations to Racial Conflict: The Micro-Macro Disjuncture in Race and Ethnic Relations.” Annual Meeting of the American Sociological Association, Anaheim, CA, August.
- 2000 “Immigrant Dreams and American Realities: Blacks, Jews, and Koreans in Urban America.” Annual Meeting of the American Sociological Association, Washington, D.C., August.
- 1999 “What Class You Wear: Black Customers’ Shopping Experiences in Black and White Neighborhoods.” Annual Meeting of the American Sociological Association, Chicago, IL, August.
- 1999 “Pan-Minority Identity: A Theoretical Framework.” Annual Meeting of the American Sociological Association, Chicago, IL, August (with Prudence Carter and Kathryn Neckerman).
- 1998 “Immigrant Entrepreneurs: Opportunity Structure and Intergroup Relations.” Conference on Transformations: Immigration and Immigration Research in the United States, Social Science Research Council, International Migration Program, Columbia University, June.
- 1998 “ ‘Cultural Brokers’: Race-Based Hiring in Inner-City Neighborhoods.” Conference on Ethnic Economies, New School for Social Research, June.
- 1998 “Immigrant vs. African American Entrepreneurs: Social Capital and Coethnic Advantage.” Annual Meeting of the Eastern Sociological Society, Philadelphia, March.

- 1997 "A Study of Jewish, Korean, and Black Merchants in New York City and Philadelphia: Structural Differences and Merchant-Customer Relations." Annual Meeting of the American Sociological Association, Toronto, August.
- 1997 Discussant, "Asian Americans and Race, Gender, and Class." Annual Meeting of the American Sociological Association, Toronto, August.
- 1997 "Segmented Assimilation and Minority Cultures of Mobility." Annual Meeting of the Eastern Sociological Society, Baltimore, April (with Kathryn Neckerman and Prudence Carter).
- 1997 "Entrepreneurship and Business Development among African Americans, Koreans, and Jews: Exploring some Structural Differences." Conference on Transnational Communities and the Political Economy of New York City in the 1990s, New School for Social Research, February.
- 1996 " 'Multiple Assimilation': Assimilation and Ethnic Identity of Asian Americans." Annual Meeting of the American Sociological Association, New York, August.
- 1996 Organizer and Discussant, "Asian Americans and Race, Gender, and Class." Annual Meeting of the American Sociological Association, New York, August.
- 1996 "Merchant-Customer Relations in Harlem: In-Group Virtues and Out-Group Vices." Annual Meeting of the Association for Asian American Studies, Washington, D.C., June.
- 1996 "A Comparison of Black-Jewish and Black-Korean Relations: The Role of the Merchant in Inner-City Neighborhoods." Asians in America Conference, New York University, March.

PROFESSIONAL SERVICE

- 2005-2008 Editorial Board, *American Sociological Review*.
- 2004-2006 Editorial Board, *Contexts*, The Magazine of the American Sociological Association.
- 2003-2006 Council Member, International Migration Section of the American Sociological Association.
- 2003-2006 Council Member, Asia and Asian America Section of the American Sociological Association.
- 2003-2006 Nominations Committee, Community and Urban Sociology Section of the American Sociological Association.
- 2001-2003 Editorial Committee, *Migraciones Internacionales*.
- 2000-2002 Editor, *World on the Move*, Newsletter of the International Migration Section of the American Sociological Association.

JOURNAL MANUSCRIPT REVIEWER

American Journal of Sociology, American Sociological Review, International Migration Review, Journal of Ethnic and Migration Studies, Migraciones Internacionales, Political Psychology, Social Forces, Sociological Forum, Sociological Perspectives, Social Psychology Quarterly, Social Science Quarterly.

BOOK MANUSCRIPT REVIEWER

University of California Press
W.W. Norton

PROFESSIONAL MEMBERSHIPS

American Sociological Association

Section Memberships

Asia and Asian America

Community and Urban Sociology

International Migration

Alpha Kappa Delta, International Sociology Honor Society, Chapter Representative for UC Irvine

OTHER

Radio Interviews on the “Leonard Lopate Show” on *WNYC* (the New York City and surrounding areas local affiliate of National Public Radio); “In Pursuit of Truth” on *WHAT* in Philadelphia.